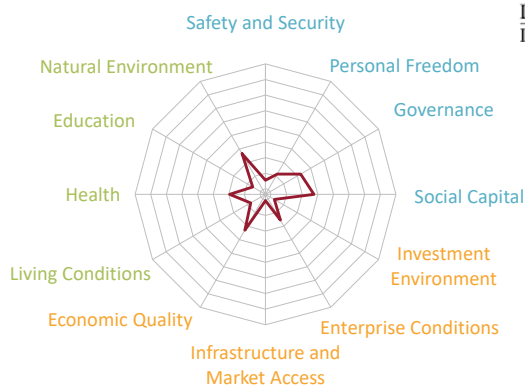
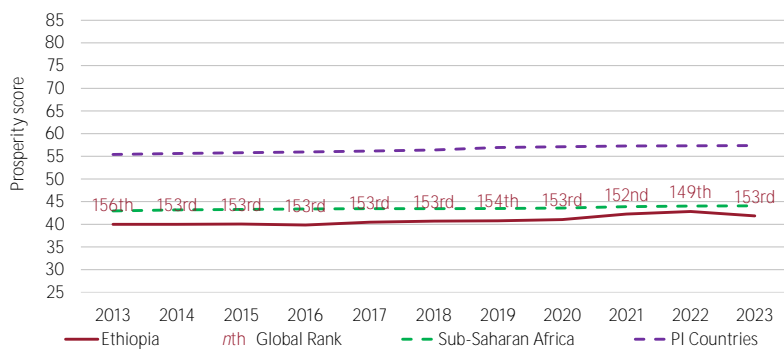


# Ethiopia: Prosperity score 41.9 (153rd)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2023
<b>Prosperity score</b>	40.0		41.9	153	▲ 3	39
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	41.5		42.1	147	▲ 4	39
Safety and Security	53.4		41.6	150	▼ 12	40
Personal Freedom	29.0		35.2	138	▲ 19	42
Governance	36.1		39.9	116	▲ 18	24
Social Capital	47.3		51.6	106	▲ 1	17
<b>Open Economies</b>	37.2		36.7	146	▼ 6	34
Investment Environment	35.0		30.2	155	▼ 10	42
Enterprise Conditions	48.9		44.8	130	▼ 23	29
Infrastructure and Market Access	24.5		29.5	160	▲ 1	42
Economic Quality	40.7		42.5	115	▲ 23	16
<b>Empowered People</b>	41.3		46.8	141	▲ 8	27
Living Conditions	35.6		42.1	146	▲ 4	32
Health	50.9		60.9	122	▲ 19	10
Education	26.0		31.6	149	▲ 3	33
Natural Environment	52.7		52.7	108	▲ 3	28

Ethiopia (153rd): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023	Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2023		
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	53.4		41.6	150	▼ 12	40		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	29.0		35.2	138	▲ 19	42
War and Civil Conflict	20%	60.2		46.4	151	▼ 9	41	Agency	25%	38.9		38.8	137	▼ 1	32
Terrorism	15%	90.5		74.8	135	▼ 6	36	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	16.8		40.7	120	▲ 39	34
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	36.6		21.0	153	▼ 13	45	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	31.0		35.8	135	▲ 13	42
Violent Crime	25%	37.8		40.3	116	▲ 5	25	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	29.4		25.4	158	▼ 6	48
Property Crime	10%	74.0		47.6	126	▼ 80	18								
	<b>Governance</b>	36.1		39.9	116	▲ 18	24		<b>Social Capital</b>	47.3		51.6	106	▲ 1	17
Executive Constraints	15%	27.6		30.9	133	▲ 11	35	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	51.3		65.3	99	▲ 41	8
Political Accountability	15%	30.2		41.4	126	▲ 26	37	Social Networks	20%	53.8		43.5	156	▼ 30	43
Rule of Law	15%	35.8		39.0	106	▲ 24	22	Interpersonal Trust	20%	35.1		34.7	126	▼ 36	36
Government Integrity	15%	41.2		47.1	75	▲ 17	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	42.7		60.0	22	▲ 51	3
Government Effectiveness	15%	34.0		37.3	116	▲ 13	22	Social Tolerance	20%	53.6		54.6	81	▼ 20	14
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.2		30.7	140	▼ 7	33								
Institutional Trust	10%	57.1		59.0	46	▼ 2	6								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	35.0		30.2	155	▼ 10	42		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	48.9		44.8	130	▼ 23	29
Property Rights	30%	36.4		29.1	159	▼ 29	46	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	33.2		37.2	139	▲ 9	34
Investor Protection	20%	30.1		23.4	158	▼ 13	44	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.0		44.9	121	▼ 2	28
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.9		35.7	139	▼ 10	34	Burden of Regulation	25%	64.3		52.2	75	▼ 59	10
Financing Ecosystem	20%	37.7		40.5	123	▲ 13	18	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	51.3		33.3	152	▼ 84	43
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	16.9		15.4	161	▲ 1	47	Price Distortions	10%	67.1		60.2	107	▼ 40	31
	<b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b>	24.5		29.5	160	▲ 1	42		<b>Economic Quality</b>	40.7		42.5	115	▲ 23	16
Communications	25%	26.8		36.5	159	▼ 20	41	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	57.5		46.8	113	▼ 34	23
Energy	15%	18.4		15.8	165	▲ 1	48	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	60.0		62.1	79	▼ 9	18
Water	10%	23.3		24.6	151	▲ -	33	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	24.3		34.8	138	▲ 22	22
Transport	25%	30.8		32.9	110	▼ 2	13	Dynamism	15%	11.3		22.8	120	▲ 41	26
Border Administration	5%	13.6		39.7	138	▲ 29	29	Labour Force Engagement	20%	56.5		53.7	82	▼ 14	13
Open Market Scale	5%	10.5		14.7	139	▲ 8	35								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	33.9		32.5	158	▼ 7	45								
Market Distortions	10%	20.7		29.7	157	▲ 10	44								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	35.6		42.1	146	▲ 4	32		<b>Health</b>	50.9		60.9	122	▲ 19	10
Material Resources	20%	34.0		34.9	140	▼ 6	25	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	76.8		76.4	34	▼ 1	30
Nutrition	20%	48.3		53.9	140	▲ 8	27	Preventative Interventions	15%	33.0		54.2	145	▲ 18	34
Basic Services	10%	22.4		37.5	155	▲ 6	37	Care Systems	15%	23.3		35.0	145	▼ 4	31
Shelter	20%	23.6		24.2	152	▲ 4	36	Mental Health	10%	56.1		58.7	111	▲ 11	12
Connectedness	15%	19.6		36.1	154	▲ 4	39	Physical Health	20%	65.4		68.7	100	▲ 12	3
Protection from Harm	15%	61.7		68.8	90	▲ 11	10	Longevity	30%	53.6		67.6	127	▲ 7	11
	<b>Education</b>	26.0		31.6	149	▲ 3	33		<b>Natural Environment</b>	52.7		52.7	108	▲ 3	28
Pre-Primary Education	5%	4.7		30.1	124	▲ 34	20	Emissions	15%	67.2		71.0	62	▲ 35	20
Primary Education	20%	37.7		54.2	142	▲ 12	29	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	91.4		82.1	63	▼ 39	16
Secondary Education	30%	24.7		26.5	150	▼ 5	33	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.7		38.0	104	▲ 20	25
Tertiary Education	20%	19.7		14.9	160	▼ 22	43	Freshwater	20%	47.6		47.2	130	▼ 3	36
Adult Skills	25%	27.6		33.2	150	▲ -	34	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	30.2		31.9	139	▼ 2	36



Ethiopia: Safety and Security (150th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>War and Civil Conflict (151st)</b>									<b>Terrorism (135th)</b>								
20%									15%								
				60.2		46.4	142	151					90.5		74.8	129	135
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.193		21.112	140	154	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.615		3.075	136	146
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	1.0		2.0	146	146	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.487		0.928	126	126
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	3,774.5		30,447.2	139	153	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.065		0.225	91	100
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	761.4		1,265.1	121	127	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (153rd)</b>									<b>Violent Crime (116th)</b>								
30%									25%								
				36.6		21.0	140	153					37.8		40.3	121	116
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		4.7	131	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	8.79		8.79	133	138
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	70	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.434		0.468	97	80
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	84	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		49.0	50	126
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	131	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		3.0	116	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	122	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.371		10.639	151	167									
<b>Property Crime (126th)</b>																	
10%																	
				74.0		47.6	46	126									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	16.0		22.0	86	121									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.78		4.41	22	83									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.21		3.41	23	150									



Ethiopia: Personal Freedom (138th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023		
<b>Agency (137th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	38.9	38.8	136	137	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (120th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	16.8	40.7	159	120
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0	3.0	133	152	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0	3.0	160	121
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.377	0.322	109	140	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28	0.33	159	146
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	111	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.228	0.644	151	108
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0	11.0	106	106								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.09	0.18	163	139								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.577	0.629	136	119								
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	33.3	36.3	103	100								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.0	76.0	63	94								
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (135th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	31.0	35.8	148	135	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (158th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	29.4	25.4	152	158
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	82.0	86.0	149	153	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.439	0.402	147	149
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	39.6	33.6	127	91	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.281	0.344	165	147
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.281	0.294	154	150	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.352	0.350	160	163
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.56	1.22	153	125	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0	0.0	111	114
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.312	0.358	144	134	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0	11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.64	1.06	150	138	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.498	0.450	135	137
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.38	0.48	118	131



Ethiopia: Governance (116th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023			
<b>Executive Constraints (133rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	27.6		30.9	144	<b>133</b>	<b>Political Accountability (126th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	30.2		41.4	152	<b>126</b>	
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.12		1.19	133	121	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	149	128
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.09		1.10	140	134	Political participation and rights				FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		5.0	121	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.259		0.345	164	140	Democracy level				CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-3.0		1.0	137	121
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.67		3.33	158	136	Complaint mechanisms				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.401		0.399	142	144
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.440		0.390	88	93												
<b>Rule of Law (106th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	35.8		39.0	130	<b>106</b>	<b>Government Integrity (75th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	41.2		47.1	92	<b>75</b>	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.82		3.24	123	96	Use of public office for private gain				WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	1.31		1.30	94	88
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.98		2.35	156	126	Diversion of public funds				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.40		3.87	61	54
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.00		5.72	72	78	Anti-corruption policy				BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	120	82
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.5	61	87	Clientelism				V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.523		0.496	86	84
									Legislative corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.23		2.35	59	58
									Judicial corruption				V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.59		1.69	117	117
									Executive corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.388		0.201	66	47
									Public sector corruption				V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.691		0.652	106	102
<b>Government Effectiveness (116th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	34.0		37.3	129	<b>116</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (140th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	34.2		30.7	133	<b>140</b>	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.43		-0.55	94	108	Right to information				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.45		0.38	101	122
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	120	88	Publicised laws and government data				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.22	92	129
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.07		3.64	27	49	Transparency of government policy				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.54		3.82	135	88
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	99	65	Budget transparency				IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		8.0	145	157
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	114	Regulatory quality				WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.87		-0.96	133	139
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	137	140	Enforcement of regulations				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.359		0.335	142	152
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	142	119	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations				WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.55		3.52	74	65
									Delay in administrative proceedings				WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.341		0.367	141	134
<b>Institutional Trust (46th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	57.1		59.0	44	<b>46</b>											
Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.0		60.0	87	109												
Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.21		3.73	50	39												
Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.1		85.7	23	5												
Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		54.0	68	71												
Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.5		72.0	20	28												
Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	80.0		77.0	53	68												



Ethiopia: Social Capital (106th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (99th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	51.3		140	99	<b>Social Networks (156th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.8		126	156
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	66.0		82.0	142	75	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		64.0	144	165
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		61.0	116	134	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.0		80.0	36	55
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		27.0	103	18
<b>Interpersonal Trust (126th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	35.1		90	126	<b>Civic and Social Participation (22nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	42.7		73	22
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS	percentage	1.0	24.4		11.9	69	138	Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	10.3		36.3	136	57
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.1		65.6	101	63	Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	93.4		93.6	7	3
									Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	11.0		30.0	133	22
									Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		11.0	106	150
<b>Social Tolerance (81st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.6		61	81									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		80.0	10	36									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	2.0		7.0	160	145									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0		73.0	35	34									









Ethiopia: Infrastructure and Market Access (160th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Communications (159th)						Energy (165th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
		<b>25%</b>	26.8		36.5	139	159			<b>15%</b>	18.4		15.8	166	165
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	26.6	20.4	151	165	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.023	0.036	151	147
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	51.0	65.1	120	156	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	5.6	8.2	127	141
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.005	0.184	160	144	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	8.8	5.8	150	127
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.8	24.0	163	142	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	111.8	194.3	165	165
<b>Water (151st)</b>						<b>Transport (110th)</b>									
		<b>10%</b>	23.3		24.6	151	151			<b>25%</b>	30.8		32.9	108	110
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	1.9	1.9	149	149	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.27	2.32	150	144
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	62.0	62.0	156	156	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	10,056.3	45,126.5	84	65
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.56	3.76	121	120	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.76	2.84	140	139
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	24.3	24.3	65	82
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	3.0	63	129
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.0	4.0	152	152
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0007	0.0007	131	130
<b>Border Administration (138th)</b>						<b>Open Market Scale (139th)</b>									
		<b>5%</b>	13.6		39.7	167	138			<b>5%</b>	10.5		14.7	147	139
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.03	2.60	149	79	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.33	1.46	134	141
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	10.0	6.0	159	154	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	10.0	7.0	161	159	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5	2.4	33	11
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	20.0	1.0	166	2	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	22.7	25.6	128	130
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	15.8	7.7	160	102								
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (158th)</b>						<b>Market Distortions (157th)</b>									
		<b>5%</b>	33.9		32.5	151	158			<b>10%</b>	20.7		29.7	167	157
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	13.37	12.02	149	154	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	4.0	150	143
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.68	13.03	150	151	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.93	3.61	165	155
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.499	6.502	44	42	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	498.0	498.0	100	100



Ethiopia: Economic Quality (115th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Fiscal Sustainability (113th)				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Macroeconomic Stability (79th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
		<b>25%</b>	57.5			46.8	79	113			<b>10%</b>	60.0			62.1	70	79
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.2		-4.0	58	82	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	7.92		4.54	5	10
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	39.4		48.3	96	55	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	12.4		3.7	164	147
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	31.0		25.0	117	144									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.8		8.9	114	142									
Gross savings	WB-DI and OECD	percentage	1.0	30.9		27.1	35	56									
Productivity and Competitiveness (138th)				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank		Dynamism (120th)							
Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
		<b>30%</b>	24.3			34.8	160	138			<b>15%</b>	11.3			22.8	161	120
Labour productivity	ILO	2017 US \$ PPP	1.0	3,077.1		5,002.5	163	154	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.19		0.51	133	121
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.94		-0.70	139	119	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.04		0.10	162	154
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.357		0.436	164	164	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.54		3.52	137	60
High-tech manufactured exports	UNCOM	percentage	1.0	4.910		13.096	90	40									
Labour Force Engagement (82nd)				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank									
Source	Unit	Unit	2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023									
		<b>20%</b>	56.5			53.7	68	82									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	83.1		81.3	10	14									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	76.3		76.0	13	20									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	10.4		15.9	157	153									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	2.3		3.7	19	30									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.48		5.72	15	18									





Ethiopia: Health (122nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	Global Rank 2023
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (34th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	76.8	76.4	33	34	<b>Preventative Interventions (145th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	33.0	54.2	163	145
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.4	4.5	6	7	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.0	71.0	156	142		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	5.9	5.1	2	4	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	64.0	60.0	151	153		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,849.2	2,853.1	120	123	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	62.0	71.0	152	141		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	13.9	35.6	139	110		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	27.6	73.6	164	159		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3	0.7	134	81		
<b>Care Systems (145th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	23.3	35.0	141	145	<b>Mental Health (111th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	56.1	58.7	122	111
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0	95.0	139	139	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	0.72	54	50		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.171	0.021	94	166	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	812.8	808.7	134	135		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.007	0.022	166	150	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	13.1	9.5	113	91		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	5.7	49.8	166	156										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	66.0	71.0	108	68										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	34.0	78.0	73	49										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.1	53.0	94	90										
<b>Physical Health (100th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	65.4	68.7	112	100	<b>Longevity (127th)</b>				<b>30%</b>	53.6	67.6	134	127
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	14.6	21.7	7	21	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	597.0	401.0	148	143		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0	9.5	66	4	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	82.0	48.7	137	132		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,370.6	1,211.3	131	133	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	19.3	7.7	145	123		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,710.0	5,755.5	2	2	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	266.3	203.5	131	124		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.2	30.3	123	151	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.3	18.5	113	106		





Ethiopia: Natural Environment (108th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				Emissions (62nd)				Exposure to Air Pollution (63rd)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023		Source	Unit	Weight	2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023
			<b>15%</b>	67.2		71.0	97 62				<b>15%</b>	91.4		82.1	24 63
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.254		0.301	163 157	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	6.302		24.311	88 127
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.893		0.904	17 11	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	438.7		510.7	23 37
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.557		0.622	142 122	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.1		86.5	24 27
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.68	88 42								
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.811		0.851	65 49								
				Forest, Land and Soil (104th)				Freshwater (130th)							
			<b>20%</b>	34.7		38.0	124 104				<b>20%</b>	47.6		47.2	127 130
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.2		3.2	116 116	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	6.84		8.65	78 83
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.77		15.12	110 111	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,512.3		1,117.0	133 137
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.76		0.64	62 39	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7		61.0	117 120
								Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	132 132
				Oceans (Insufficient Data)				Preservation Efforts (139th)							
			<b>15%</b>								<b>15%</b>	30.2		31.9	137 139
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	15.059		16.374	142 144
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	18.470		17.010	65 79
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	5.0		5.0	134 134
								Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.16		5.16	144 148
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.1		84.2	13 10

## Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro